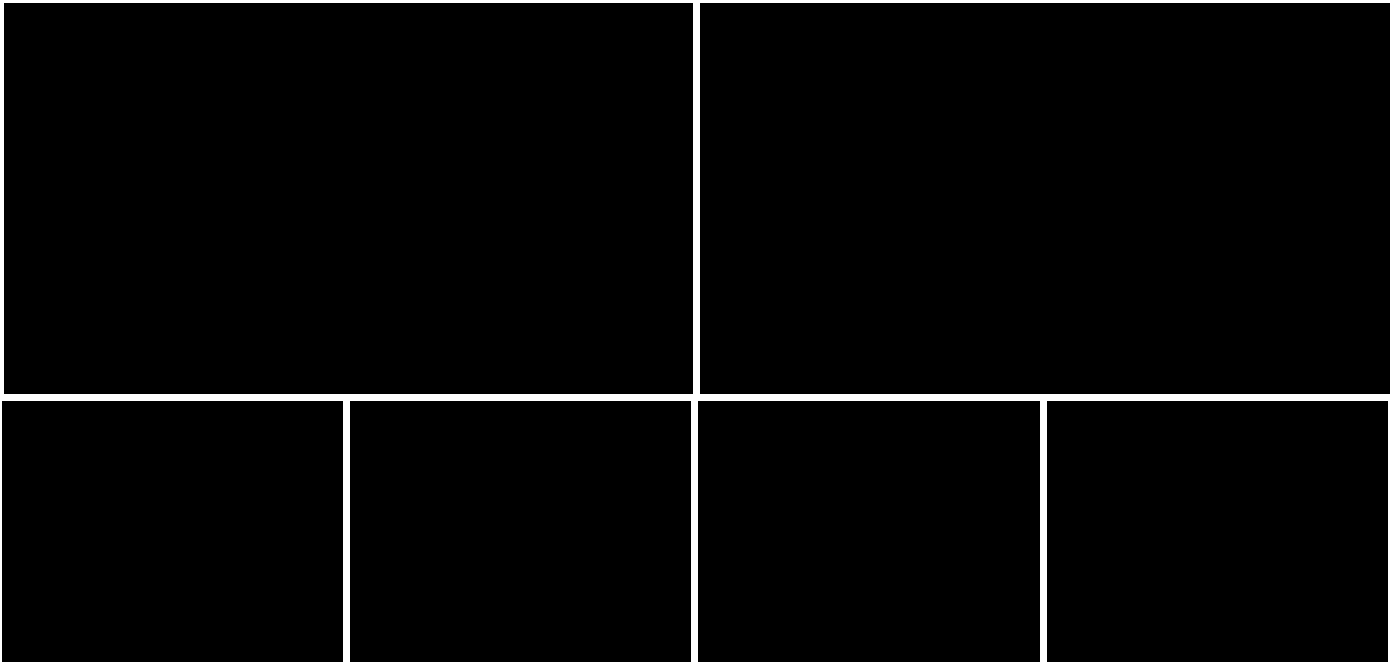




HOUSE 3 BEDROOMS 3 BATHROOMS IN CALAHONDA

